

# Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9-1) 

Time 1 hour 30 minutes

## Paper reference

# Mathematics <br> PAPER 2 (Calculator) Higher Tier 

You must have: Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, pair of compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser, calculator. Tracing paper may be used.

## Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided - there may be more space than you need.
- You must show all your working.
- Diagrams are NOT accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.
- Calculators may be used.

- If your calculator does not have a $\pi$ button, take the value of $\pi$ to be 3.142 unless the question instructs otherwise.


## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets
- use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.


## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.


## Answer ALL questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided. You must write down all the stages in your working.

1 (a) Write down the inequality shown on this number line.

$\qquad$
(b) On the number line below, show the inequality $-4<y \leq 0$

(a) Find the Highest Common Factor (HCF) of 72 and 108
(b) Find the Lowest Common Multiple (LCM) of 36 and 60

3 Kieran rides his bike on a journey.
Here is the travel graph for the first 15 minutes of his journey.

(a) Work out Kieran's speed, in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$, for the first 15 minutes of his journey.
$\qquad$ km/h

At 1015 Kieran stops for 5 minutes and then rides for 30 minutes at a speed of $20 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$.
(b) On the grid, complete the travel graph for Kieran's journey.

4 (a) Complete the table of values for $y=x^{2}-3 x+1$

| $x$ | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 11 |  | 1 |  |  |  | 5 |

(2)
(b) On the grid, draw the graph of $y=x^{2}-3 x+1$ for values of $x$ from -2 to 4

(c) Use your graph to find estimates of the solutions of the equation $x^{2}-3 x+1=4$

5 Here is a right-angled triangle.


The shaded shape below is made from two of these triangles.


Work out the perimeter of the shaded shape.
Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.
cm
$A B C$ is a right-angled triangle.

(a) Work out the length of $B C$.

Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.
$P Q R$ is a right-angled triangle.

(b) Work out the size of the angle marked $x$.

Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.
$\qquad$
$7 \quad$ Liquid $\mathbf{A}$ has a density of $2.6 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$
Liquid $\mathbf{B}$ has a density of $1.7 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$
$90 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ of liquid $\mathbf{A}$ is mixed with $60 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ of liquid $\mathbf{B}$ to make $150 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ of liquid $\mathbf{C}$.
Work out the density of liquid $\mathbf{C}$.
$\mathrm{g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$

8 The grouped frequency table gives information about the time, in minutes, taken by 40 people to travel home after work on Monday.

| Time ( $t$ minutes) | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0<t \leq 20$ | 5 |
| $20<t \leq 40$ | 6 |
| $40<t \leq 60$ | 10 |
| $50<t \leq 80$ | 13 |
| $80<t \leq 100$ | 5 |
| $100<t \leq 120$ | 1 |

Bronwen was asked to draw a cumulative frequency table for this information.
This is the table that Bronwen drew.

| Time ( $t$ minutes) | Cumulative <br> frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0<t \leq 20$ | 5 |
| $20<t \leq 40$ | 11 |
| $40<t \leq 60$ | 21 |
| $50<t \leq 80$ | 34 |
| $80<t \leq 100$ | 39 |
| $100<t \leq 120$ | 40 |

Write down one thing that is wrong with this cumulative frequency table.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

9 The box plot shows information about the length of time, in minutes, some taxi drivers waited to pick up passengers at an airport on Monday.

(a) Work out the interquartile range of the information in the box plot.
$\qquad$ minutes

Bernie says,
" $50 \%$ of the taxi drivers waited for at least 2 hours."
(b) Is Beernie correct?

Explain why.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

The table gives information about the length of time, in minutes, some taxi drivers waited to pick up passengers at the same airport on Tuesday.

|  | Waiting time (minutes) |
| :--- | :---: |
| Shortest time | 20 |
| Lower quartile | 50 |
| Median | 100 |
| Upper quartile | 140 |
| Longest time | 200 |

Bernie was asked to compare the distribution of the lengths of times taxi drivers waited on Monday with the distribution of the lengths of times taxi drivers waited on Tuesday.

He wrote,
"Taxi drivers had to wait longer on Tuesday than on Monday."
(c) Give one reason why Bernie may be wrong.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

10 Lola invests $£ x$ in Bradford Investments for 3 years.
Suha invests $£ x$ in Chelmsford Bank for 4 years.

| Bradford Investments |
| :---: |
| Compound Interest |
| $3.5 \%$ per annum |

## Chelsmford Bank

Compound Interest
2.5\% per annum for the first two years $3 \%$ per annum for each extra year

At the end of the 3 years, the value of Lola’s investment is $£ 310441$
Work out the value of Suha's investment at the end of the 4 years.

11 Here is a sketch of the line $\mathbf{L}$.


The points $P(-12,0)$ and $Q(0,4)$ are points on the line $\mathbf{L}$.
The point $R$ is such that $P Q R$ is a straight line and $P Q: Q R=1: 3$
(a) Find the coordinates of $R$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ ..)
(b) Find an equation of the line that is perpendicular to $\mathbf{L}$ and passes through $Q$.

12 Expand and simplify $(x+3)(2 x-4)(3 x-1)$

13 In a training college there are 25 trainers and 250 students.
Of these students 130 are women and 120 are men.
One trainer, one woman and one man are going to be chosen to represent the college.
Work out the number of different ways there are to choose one trainer, one woman and one man.

$A, B, C$ and $D$ are four points on a circle.
$S B T$ is a tangent to the circle.
Angle $A B D=40^{\circ}$
the size of angle $B A D$ : the size of angle $B C D=3: 2$

Find the size of angle $S B A$.
Give a reason for each stage of your working.
$\qquad$

15 Here is triangle $P Q R$.

(a) Find the length of $P Q$.

Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.
$\qquad$
(b) Find the area of triangle $P Q R$.

Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.
$\qquad$
$\mathrm{cm}^{2}$

16 (a) Use the iteration formula $x_{n+1}=\sqrt[3]{7-3 x_{n}}$ to find the values of $x_{1}, x_{2}$ and $x_{3}$ Start with $x_{0}=1$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x_{1}=. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~
\end{aligned}
$$

The values of $x_{1}, x_{2}$ and $x_{3}$ found in part (a) are estimates of the solution of an equation of the form $x^{3}+a x+b=0$ where $a$ and $b$ are integers.
(b) Find the value of $a$ and the value of $b$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a=\ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~
\end{aligned}
$$

17 Some people took a written test as part of a job interview.
The histogram gives information about the scores of these people in the written test.


Only $10 \%$ of the people got a score in the test high enough for them to qualify for a second interview.

Work out an estimate for the test score needed to qualify for a second interview.
You must show all your working.

18 Here is a graph of $y=\sin x^{\circ}$ for $0 \leq x \leq 360$

(a)

Using this graph, find estimates of all four solutions of

$$
\sin x^{\circ}=0.4 \text { for } 0 \leq x \leq 540
$$

The graph of $y=\cos x^{\circ}$ is reflected in the $x$-axis.
(b) Write down an equation of the reflected graph.
$\qquad$

Here is a graph of $y=\mathrm{f}(x)$

(c) On the grid, draw the graph of $y=\mathrm{f}(x+3)$

19 A, B and $\mathbf{C}$ are three spheres.
The volume of sphere $\mathbf{A}$ is $27 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
The volume of sphere $\mathbf{B}$ is $8 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
The ratio of the radius of sphere $\mathbf{B}$ to the radius of sphere $\mathbf{C}$ is $1: 4$
Work out the ratio of the surface area of sphere $\mathbf{A}$ to the surface area of sphere $\mathbf{C}$.

20 In a village,
if there is a postal delivery on one day, the probability that there will be a postal delivery on the next day is 0.7
if there is no postal delivery on one day, the probability that it there will be a postal delivery on the next day is 0.9

A Post Office official says,
"There is an $80 \%$ chance that there will be a postal delivery in the village on Monday."
Work out an estimate for the probability that there will be a postal delivery in the village on Wednesday. You must show all your working.

21 The time period, $T$ seconds, of a simple pendulum of length $l \mathrm{~cm}$ is given by the formula

$$
T=2 \pi \sqrt{\frac{l}{g}}
$$

Karen uses a simple pendulum in an experiment to find an estimate for the value of $T$.
Here are her results.
$l=42.5$ correct to 3 significant figures.
$g=9.81$ correct to 3 significant figures.
Work out the upper bound and the lower bound for the value of $T$.
Use $\pi=3.142$
You must show all your working.
upper bound $=$ $\qquad$
lower bound $=$ $\qquad$

